

Revision Date: 11-17-2015

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

# 1. Identification

**Product identifier: HEXANE** 

Other means of identification

**Product No.:** 9427, N168, 9304, 9262, 12083

Recommended use and restriction on use

Recommended use: Not available.
Restrictions on use: Not known.

### Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

#### Manufacturer

Company Name: Avantor Performance Materials, Inc. Address: 3477 Corporate Parkway, Suite 200

Center Valley, PA 18034

Telephone: Customer Service: 855-282-6867

Fax: 610-573-2610

Contact Person: Environmental Health & Safety E-mail: info@avantormaterials.com

### **Emergency telephone number:**

CHEMTREC: 1-800-424-9300 within US and Canada CHEMTREC: 1-703-527-3887 outside US and Canada

# 2. Hazard(s) identification

### **Hazard Classification**

### **Physical Hazards**

Flammable liquids Category 2

### **Health Hazards**

Skin Corrosion/Irritation Category 2
Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation Category 2B
Toxic to reproduction Category 2
Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Category 3

Single Exposure

Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Category 1

Repeated Exposure (Dermal)

Aspiration Hazard Category 1

#### **Environmental Hazards**

Acute hazards to the aquatic Category 2

environment

Chronic hazards to the aquatic Category 2

environment

# **Label Elements**

### **Hazard Symbol:**



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Signal Word: Danger

**Hazard Statement:** Highly flammable liquid and vapor.

Causes skin irritation. Causes eye irritation.

Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.

May cause respiratory irritation.
May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways. Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary Statement

**Prevention:** Obtain special instructions before use. Do not handle until all safety

precautions have been read and understood. Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking. Keep container tightly closed. Ground and bond container and receiving equipment. Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting/equipment. Use only non-sparking tools. Take precautionary measures against static discharge. Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection. Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray. Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area. Wash thoroughly after handling. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Avoid release to the

environment.

**Response:** In case of fire: Use water spray, foam, dry powder or carbon dioxide for

extinction. IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention. IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell. IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower. If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention. Take off contaminated clothing. IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention. IF

SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician.

Do NOT induce vomiting. Collect spillage.

Storage: Keep container tightly closed. Store locked up. Store in a well-ventilated

place. Keep cool.

**Disposal:** Dispose of contents/container to an appropriate treatment and disposal

facility in accordance with applicable laws and regulations, and product

characteristics at time of disposal.

Other hazards which do not result in GHS classification:

None.

### 3. Composition/information on ingredients



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#### **Mixtures**

Chemical Identity	Common name and synonyms	CAS number	Content in percent (%)*
HEXANE		110-54-3	95 - 99%
METHYLCYCLOPENTANE		96-37-7	1 - 5%

<sup>\*</sup> All concentrations are percent by weight unless ingredient is a gas. Gas concentrations are in percent by volume.

### 4. First-aid measures

General information: Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell. Show this safety data sheet

to the doctor in attendance.

**Ingestion:** Call a physician or poison control center immediately. Do NOT induce

vomiting. If vomiting occurs, keep head low so that stomach content doesn't

get into the lungs.

**Inhalation:** Move to fresh air. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. If breathing stops,

provide artificial respiration. Get medical attention.

**Skin Contact:** Immediately flush with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes while

removing contaminated clothing and shoes. Get medical attention. Wash

contaminated clothing before reuse. Destroy or thoroughly clean

contaminated shoes.

**Eye contact:** Immediately flush with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. If easy to do,

remove contact lenses. Get medical attention.

Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed

**Symptoms:** May be fatal if swallowed. Irritating to eyes, respiratory system and skin.

Narcotic effect.

Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

**Treat symptomatically.** Symptoms may be delayed.

# 5. Fire-fighting measures

General Fire Hazards: Cool containers exposed to flames with water until well after the fire is out.

Move containers from fire area if you can do so without risk. Use water

spray to keep fire-exposed containers cool.

### Suitable (and unsuitable) extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing

media:

Water spray, foam, dry powder or carbon dioxide.

Unsuitable extinguishing

media:

Do not use water jet as an extinguisher, as this will spread the fire.

Specific hazards arising from

the chemical:

Vapors may cause a flash fire or ignite explosively. Vapors may travel considerable distance to a source of ignition and flash back. Heat may

cause the containers to explode. Can be ignited easily and burns

vigorously. Vapor from the solvent may accumulate in container headspace

resulting in flammability hazard.

#### Special protective equipment and precautions for firefighters



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Special fire fighting procedures:

Highly flammable liquid and vapour.

Special protective equipment for fire-fighters:

Firefighters must use standard protective equipment including flame retardant coat, helmet with face shield, gloves, rubber boots, and in enclosed spaces, SCBA.

### 6. Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures:

Use personal protective equipment. See Section 8 of the SDS for Personal Protective Equipment. Keep unauthorized personnel away. Ventilate closed spaces before entering them. Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:

Eliminate all ignition sources if safe to do so. Stop leak if possible without any risk. Use only non-sparking tools. Absorb spill with vermiculite or other inert material, then place in a container for chemical waste. Clean surface thoroughly to remove residual contamination. Dike far ahead of larger spill for later recovery and disposal.

**Notification Procedures:** 

Dike for later disposal. Prevent entry into waterways, sewer, basements or confined areas. Stop the flow of material, if this is without risk. Inform authorities if large amounts are involved.

**Environmental Precautions:** 

Do not contaminate water sources or sewer. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Avoid discharge into drains, water courses or onto the ground.

# 7. Handling and storage

Precautions for safe handling:

DO NOT handle, store or open near an open flame, sources of heat or sources of ignition. Protect material from direct sunlight. Take precautionary measures against static discharges. Use personal protective equipment as required. Avoid breathing mist or vapor. Avoid contact with eyes, skin, and clothing. Do not taste or swallow. Use only with adequate ventilation. Wash hands thoroughly after handling. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Obtain special instructions before use.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities:

Keep away from food, drink and animal feeding stuffs. Keep container tightly closed in a cool, well-ventilated place. Ground container and transfer equipment to eliminate static electric sparks. Comply with all national, state, and local codes pertaining to the storage, handling, dispensing, and disposal of flammable liquids.

# 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

# **Control Parameters**

**Occupational Exposure Limits** 

Chemical Identity	type	Exposure Limit Values		Source
HEXANE	TWA	50 ppm		US. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (2011)
RFI	REL	50 ppm	180 mg/m3	US. NIOSH: Pocket Guide to Chemical
	1122			Hazards (2010)
	PEL	500 ppm	1,800 mg/m3	US. OSHA Table Z-1 Limits for Air
				Contaminants (29 CFR 1910.1000) (02 2006)
TWA	50 ppm	180 mg/m3	US. OSHA Table Z-1-A (29 CFR 1910.1000)	
	' ' ' '			(1989)



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**Biological Limit Values** 

Chemical Identity	Exposure Limit Values	Source
HEXANE (2,5-Hexanedion, without hydrolysis: Sampling time: End of shift at end of	0.4 mg/l (Urine)	ACGIH BEL (03 2013)
work week.)		

Appropriate Engineering

**Controls** 

No data available.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

**General information:** Good general ventilation (typically 10 air changes per hour) should be used.

Ventilation rates should be matched to conditions. If applicable, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to maintain airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If exposure limits have not been established, maintain airborne levels to an acceptable level. An eye wash and safety shower must be available in the

immediate work area.

**Eyelface protection:** Wear safety glasses with side shields (or goggles) and a face shield.

**Skin Protection** 

Hand Protection: Chemical resistant gloves

Other: Wear appropriate clothing to prevent repeated or prolonged skin contact.

**Respiratory Protection:** In case of inadequate ventilation use suitable respirator. Chemical

respirator with organic vapor cartridge and full facepiece.

**Hygiene measures:** Provide eyewash station and safety shower. Always observe good personal

hygiene measures, such as washing after handling the material and before eating, drinking, and/or smoking. Routinely wash work clothing to remove contaminants. Discard contaminated footwear that cannot be cleaned.

# 9. Physical and chemical properties

#### **Appearance**

Physical state: liquid
Form: liquid
Color: Colorless
Odor: Slight

Odor threshold:

pH:

No data available.

No data available.

Melting point/freezing point: -95.0 °C Initial boiling point and boiling range: 68 °C Flash Point: -23 °C

Evaporation rate: No data available. Flammability (solid, gas): No data available.

Upper/lower limit on flammability or explosive limits

Flammability limit - upper (%): 7.7 %(V)
Flammability limit - lower (%): 1.2 %(V)

Explosive limit - upper (%):

No data available.

Explosive limit - lower (%):

No data available.

Vapor pressure: 20.2 kPa

Vapor density: No data available.



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Relative density: 0.66 (20 °C)

Solubility(ies)

Solubility in water: Insoluble in water
Solubility (other): No data available.
Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water): No data available.

Auto-ignition temperature: 224 °C

**Decomposition temperature:**No data available. **Viscosity:**No data available.

Other information

Molecular weight: 86.18 g/mol

# 10. Stability and reactivity

**Reactivity:** No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use.

**Chemical Stability:** Material is stable under normal conditions.

Possibility of hazardous

reactions:

Hazardous polymerization does not occur.

Conditions to avoid: Heat, sparks, flames. Contact with incompatible materials.

**Incompatible Materials:** Strong oxidizing agents.

**Hazardous Decomposition** 

**Products:** 

Thermal decomposition may release oxides of carbon.

# 11. Toxicological information

#### Information on likely routes of exposure

**Ingestion:** Harmful or fatal if swallowed.

**Inhalation:** Harmful if inhaled. May cause irritation to the respiratory system.

**Skin Contact:** Causes skin irritation.

**Eye contact:** Causes eye irritation.

# Information on toxicological effects

### Acute toxicity (list all possible routes of exposure)

Oral

**Product:** No data available.

Specified substance(s):

HEXANE LD 50 (Rat): 15,800 mg/kg

Dermal

Product:

No data available.

Not classified for acute toxicity based on available data.

Inhalation

**Product:** No data available.

Specified substance(s):

HEXANE LC 50 (Rat, 4 h): < 48000 ppm

LC 50 (Mouse, 4 h): 48000 ppm



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Repeated dose toxicity

**Product:** No data available.

Skin Corrosion/Irritation

**Product:** Causes skin irritation.

Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation

**Product:** Causes eye irritation.

Respiratory or Skin Sensitization

**Product:** Not a skin sensitizer.

Carcinogenicity

**Product:** This substance has no evidence of carcinogenic properties.

IARC Monographs on the Evaluation of Carcinogenic Risks to Humans:

No carcinogenic components identified

**US. National Toxicology Program (NTP) Report on Carcinogens:** 

No carcinogenic components identified

US. OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1050):

No carcinogenic components identified

**Germ Cell Mutagenicity** 

In vitro

**Product:** No mutagenic components identified

In vivo

Product: No mutagenic components identified

Reproductive toxicity

**Product:** Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.

**Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure** 

**Product:** Narcotic effect. Respiratory tract irritation.

**Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Repeated Exposure** 

**Product:** Central nervous system. Peripheral nervous system

**Aspiration Hazard** 

**Product:** May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

Other effects: None known.

# 12. Ecological information

### **Ecotoxicity:**

# Acute hazards to the aquatic environment:

Fish

**Product:** No data available.

Specified substance(s):

HEXANE LC 50 (Fathead minnow (Pimephales promelas), 96 h): 2.101 - 2.981 mg/l

Mortality

LC 50 (Carp (Leuciscus idus melanotus), 48 h): 210 mg/l Mortality

**Aquatic Invertebrates** 

**Product:** No data available.



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Specified substance(s):

HEXANE EC 50 (Brine shrimp (Artemia salina), 24 h): 1.36 - 1.66 mg/l Intoxication

LC 50 (Water flea (Daphnia magna), 24 h): > 50 mg/l Mortality LC 50 (Water flea (Daphnia magna), 24 h): > 50 mg/l Mortality

### Chronic hazards to the aquatic environment:

**Fish** 

**Product:** No data available.

**Aquatic Invertebrates** 

**Product:** No data available.

**Toxicity to Aquatic Plants** 

**Product:** No data available.

# **Persistence and Degradability**

Biodegradation

**Product:** The product is not expected to be biodegradable.

**BOD/COD Ratio** 

**Product:** No data available.

#### **Bioaccumulative Potential**

**Bioconcentration Factor (BCF)** 

**Product:** Bioaccumulation is unlikely to be significant because of the low water

solubility of this product.

Partition Coefficient n-octanol / water (log Kow)

**Product:** No data available.

Specified substance(s):

HEXANE Log Kow: 3.90

METHYLCYCLOPENTA Log Kow: 3.37

ΝE

**Mobility in Soil:** The product is insoluble in water and will spread on the water surface.

Other Adverse Effects: Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

# 13. Disposal considerations

**Disposal instructions:** Discharge, treatment, or disposal may be subject to national, state, or local

laws. Residual vapors may explode on ignition; do not cut, drill, grind, or

weld on or near this container.

**Contaminated Packaging:** Since emptied containers retain product residue, follow label warnings even

after container is emptied.



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# 14. Transport information

DOT

UN Number: UN 1208 UN Proper Shipping Name: Hexanes

Transport Hazard Class(es)

Class(es): 3
Label(s): 3
Packing Group: II
Marine Pollutant: Yes
Special precautions for user: -

**IMDG** 

UN Number: UN 1208 UN Proper Shipping Name: HEXANES

Transport Hazard Class(es)

 Class(es):
 3

 Label(s):
 3

 EmS No.:
 F-E, S-D

Packing Group: II
Marine Pollutant: Yes
Special precautions for user: –

**IATA** 

UN Number: UN 1208
Proper Shipping Name: Hexanes

Transport Hazard Class(es):

Class(es): 3
Label(s): 3

Marine Pollutant: Yes
Packing Group: II
Special precautions for user: -

15. Regulatory information

# **US Federal Regulations**

TSCA Section 12(b) Export Notification (40 CFR 707, Subpt. D)
US. OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1050)

None present or none present in regulated quantities.

**CERCLA Hazardous Substance List (40 CFR 302.4):** 

<u>Chemical Identity</u> <u>Reportable quantity</u>

HEXANE 5000 lbs.

### Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA)

**Hazard categories** 

Acute (Immediate) Chronic (Delayed)

Fire

**SARA 302 Extremely Hazardous Substance** 

None present or none present in regulated quantities.

SARA 304 Emergency Release Notification

Chemical Identity Reportable quantity

HEXANE 5000 lbs.



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#### SARA 311/312 Hazardous Chemical

<u>Chemical Identity</u> <u>Threshold Planning Quantity</u>

HEXANE 10000 lbs

SARA 313 (TRI Reporting)

Reporting Reporting threshold for

threshold for manufacturing and

Chemical Identityother usersprocessingHEXANE10000 lbs25000 lbs.

### Clean Water Act Section 311 Hazardous Substances (40 CFR 117.3)

None present or none present in regulated quantities.

### Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112(r) Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130):

None present or none present in regulated quantities.

# **US State Regulations**

### **US. California Proposition 65**

No ingredient regulated by CA Prop 65 present.

### **US. New Jersey Worker and Community Right-to-Know Act**

#### **Chemical Identity**

**HEXANE** 

#### US. Massachusetts RTK - Substance List

### **Chemical Identity**

HEXANE

#### US. Pennsylvania RTK - Hazardous Substances

# **Chemical Identity**

**HEXANE** 

### **US. Rhode Island RTK**

# **Chemical Identity**

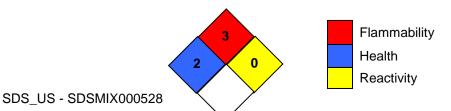
HEXANE

### **Inventory Status:**

Australia AICS: On or in compliance with the inventory On or in compliance with the inventory Canada DSL Inventory List: **EU EINECS List:** On or in compliance with the inventory Korea Existing Chemicals Inv. (KECI): On or in compliance with the inventory Philippines PICCS: On or in compliance with the inventory On or in compliance with the inventory US TSCA Inventory: New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals: On or in compliance with the inventory Not in compliance with the inventory. Japan (ENCS) List: On or in compliance with the inventory China Inv. Existing Chemical Substances: Not in compliance with the inventory. Canada NDSL Inventory: Japan ISHL Listing: Not in compliance with the inventory. Japan Pharmacopoeia Listing: Not in compliance with the inventory.

16. Other information, including date of preparation or last revision

# NFPA Hazard ID





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	Special	hazard.
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Hazard rating: 0 - Minimal; 1 - Slight; 2 - Moderate; 3 - Serious; 4 - Severe; RNP - Rating not possible

**Issue Date:** 11-17-2015

**Revision Date:** No data available.

Version #: 1.1

Further Information: No data available.

**Disclaimer:** THE INFORMATION PRESENTED IN THIS MATERIAL SAFETY DATA

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